

2.B. Page 18. 1.c.

- 1 She is a primary school teacher and a writer.
- 2 She went to Uganda in 2008 with her family to see the gorillas.
- 3 Lots of children appeared. They wanted to show Jane their school.
- 4 It was in a very bad condition - falling down / blackboards broken / not many desks.
- 5 The children were very friendly. They were all different ages and they all wanted to learn the song (*Heads, shoulders, knees, and toes*). They learnt it very quickly.
- 6 The headmaster told them about the school (St Joseph's - a school for poor children, orphans, and refugees).
When Jane asked him what he needed he said they needed a new school.

d.e.

- 1 Jane's husband chose the name.
- 2 The new school opened in 2010.
- 3 The school has nearly 500 children.
- 4 *Ade/ante Africa* has also been trying to improve the children's diet and health.
- 5 They are building a house for the children who don't have families.
- 6 All three of Jane's children have been helping.
- 7 The school has changed children's lives because it has given them hope.
- 8 Jane thinks that she gets more than she gives.
- 9 Jane's son took the video of her teaching the children.

Page 19. 2.a. 1 B 2 C 3 A

- b.1.** b: a period of time from the past until now
2. present perfect simple: *has been, has had* - i.e. auxiliary *have*+ past participle
present perfect continuous: *has been working* - i.e. auxiliary *have*+ *been*+ (verb+ -ing)

Page 135.a.

- 1 We've had our new flat for six months.
 - 2 Hi Jackie! How are you? I haven't seen you for ages!
 - 3 How long have you known your husband?
 - 4 Emily has been a volunteer for ten years ago.
 - 5 Paul hasn't eaten anything since yesterday because he's ill.
 - 6 It hasn't rained for two months.
 - 7 How long have your parents been married?
 - 8 They've had their dog since they got married.
 - 9 I haven't had any emails from my brother since last Christmas.
 - 10 My grandmother has lived in the same house all her life.
- b.**
- 1 We've known each other since we were children.
 - 2 The children have been playing computer games for two hours.

- 3 Has your sister had that hairstyle for a long time?
- 4 I've loved her since the first day we met.
- 5 My internet connection hasn't been working since yesterday.
- 6 How long have you been waiting?
- 7 I've been a teacher for three years.
- 8 It's been snowing since five o'clock this morning.
- 9 Sam hasn't been studying enough recently.
- 10 Have you been living in London for a long time?

3.a.1 49)) 1 **How long** have you been **learning French**?

2 I've been **learning French** for **three years**.

3 **How long** has it been **raining**?

4 It's been **raining** since **lunchtime**.

5 **How long** have you been **waiting**?

6 I've been **waiting** for **half an hour**.

d. 1 50))

1 It's snowing. (*pause*) How long has it been snowing?

2 I'm learning Russian. (*pause*) How long have you been learning Russian?

3 Susan has been working in Italy. (*pause*) How long has Susan been working in Italy?

4 John is looking for a job. (*pause*) How long has John been looking for a job?

5 They're living with Mary's parents. (*pause*) How long have they been living with Mary's parents?

6 I'm going to salsa classes. (*pause*) How long have you been going to salsa classes?

7 It's raining. (*pause*) How long has it been raining?

8 Justin is going out with Britney. (*pause*) How long has Justin been going out with Britney?

Page 20. 5.b.

1 She ran the 78-mile Ultra Marat hon in Namibia. *I* She ran three consecutive marathons.

2 To kayak 3,200 kilometres down the Amazon (from Nauta in Peru to Almeirim in Brazil).

3 The river is full of crocodiles. She will be a long way from civilization, so if something happens to her; it will take a long time to get to a hospital.

4 She has only been kayaking once before.

c. she only kayaked half a day; she started late; she's been suffering from the heat and humidity; she went the wrong way; she has problems with her hands; she's been suffering from heat exhaust ion because she hasn't been drinking enough water.

- d. 1 b: behind 2 c: boiling 3 a: exhausted 4 b: up 5 b: wide
6 c: chocolate 7 b: paddle 8 a: boring 9 c: feeling 10 a: sick
1 51))

Phone call 1

Everything went wrong. I only managed half a day on Wednesday, the first day, and on Thursday we started late, so I'm already behind. I've been suffering from the heat. It's absolutely boiling and the humidity is 100% at lunchtime. I went the wrong way and I had to paddle against the current; I was exhausted. They asked me, 'Do you want to give up?', but I said, no! because I've also been having a wonderful time! There are pink dolphins - pink not grey - that come close to the boat. I think that if I can do 100 kilometres a day then I can make it.

Phone call 2

I've been on the Amazon for a week now, and I've been paddling for six out of the seven days. The river is incredibly wide, and it's very hard to paddle in a straight line. The water is so brown that I can't see my paddle once it goes under the surface. It looks like melted chocolate. I start at 5.30 in the morning, and I paddle for at least ten hours, from 5.30 *a.m.* until dark, with only a short break for lunch. My hands have been giving me problems - I have big blisters. I now have them bandaged in white tape. I'm usually on the water for at least ten hours; it's boring at times, exciting at others. I listen to music on my iPod. I've been listening to *Don't Stop Me Now* by Queen to inspire me!

Phone call 3

I haven't been feeling very well this week. The problem is heat exhaustion. They say it's because I haven't been drinking enough water. I've been travelling 100 kilometres a day, which is my target. But yesterday after 84 kilometres I was feeling sick and my head was aching, and I had to stop and rest.

e. Yes, she did.

- f. 1 Because her iPod broke.
2 She counts or names countries in her head, and sometimes she just looks up at the sky.
3 Because she is superstitious.
4 mosquitoes
5 dolphins, enormous butterflies, iguanas, and vultures
6 Because her adventure is coming to an end.
7 3,200
8 six weeks
9 her dog
10 Take her dog for a long walk.

Page 21. 6.a.b. 1 53))

- 1 A Was Lisa's father angry about the car?
B Yes, he was furious!
- 2 A Is Oliver's flat small?
B Yes, it's really tiny - just a bedroom and a sitting room.
- 3 A Are you afraid of flying?
B Yes, I'm terrified! I never fly anywhere.
- 4 A Was the food nice?
B Yes, it was delicious.
- 5 A Are you very hungry?
B I'm starving! I haven't eaten all day.
- 6 A Is your parents' house big?
B It's enormous. It has seven bedrooms.
- 7 A Was it cold in Moscow?
B It was freezing! Minus 20 degrees.
- 8 A Was Jack's kitchen dirty?
B It was filthy. It took us three hours to clean it.
- 9 A Are your parents happy about the wedding?
B They're delighted. In fact, they want to pay for everything!
- 10 A Was the film funny?
B It was hilarious. We laughed the whole way through.
- 11 A Are you sure you locked the door?
B I'm positive. I remember turning the key.
- 12 A Were you surprised to hear that Ted is getting married?
B I was absolutely amazed! I never thought it would happen.

Page 114. 7.a.

- 1 She apologizes for not writing before.
- 2 She thanks them for her stay...
- 3 She talks about the nice things that happened...
- 4 She talks about what she's been doing recently.
- 5 She promises to send some photos.
- 6 She thanks them again and invites them to stay.

c.

Grammar: ~~I am~~, I've been, ~~Be~~ Being, ~~for to buy~~ to buy, ~~I send~~ I'll send

Vocabulary: ~~travel~~ trip

Punctuation: ~~english~~ English, ~~don't~~ don't

Spelling: ~~mesages~~ messages