

# Grammar activity answers

## Introduction a

2 a 3 b 4 c 5 c 6 a 7 b 8 c 9 a 10 a  
11 a 12 b 13 a 14 b 15 a 16 c 17 a/c 18 b  
19 b 20 a

## Introduction b

3 've lived 4 wife's name's Emilia 5 We don't  
have any children 6 ✓ 7 we'd like to have  
8 ✓ 9 ✓ 10 Emilia is a translator 11 work very hard  
12 don't have to do 13 they look after the house  
14 much free time 15 ✓ 16 ✓ 17 I don't have  
enough time 18 I want to get 19 ✓  
20 I often make mistakes 21 ✓ 22 to do

## 1A present simple and continuous

- a 2 I'm doing 3 do you come 4 do you have  
5 it depends 6 Do you know 7 Do you mean  
8 I'm getting ready 9 are you living 10 I'm staying  
11 do you do 12 want
- b 2 'm buying 3 don't like 4 depends 5 gets  
6 do 7 sounds 8 Do (you) have to 9 have  
10 doesn't work 11 meet 12 Do (you) want  
13 need 14 is staying

## 1B future forms

2 're getting ('re going to get' also possible but less  
common) 3 'm going to look for 4 'm having / 'm  
going to have 5 'm going to be / 'll be 6 's going to  
fall / 'll fall 7 won't tell 8 'll check 9 's going to  
pass / 'll 10 're going ('re going to go skiing' also  
possible but less common) 11 Shall I turn 12 won't  
take 13 'm introducing / 'm going to introduce  
14 'm going ('m going to go shopping' also possible  
but less common) 15 'll finish / 're going to finish

## 2A present perfect and past simple

- a 2 I've been 3 did you go 4 finished 5 I've been  
6 did you go 7 went
- b 1 2 had 3 did you meet 4 was 5 went 6 've known  
7 got 8 were you 9 've just met
- 2 1 Have you taught 2 taught 3 have just come  
4 have you been 5 was 6 started  
7 haven't finished

## 2B present perfect + for / since, present perfect continuous

- a 2 's been playing 3 hasn't been feeling / hasn't been  
4 've been looking 5 have you been doing  
6 's been reading
- b 2 A have you been working  
B 've been working; for  
3 A have you been going out  
B 've been going out; since  
4 A has Penny been  
B 's been single; since

- 5 A have you had  
B 've had; for  
6 A has Pete been trying  
B 's been trying; since  
7 A has your sister wanted  
B 's wanted; since  
8 A have you known  
B 've known; for

## 3A comparatives and superlatives: adjectives and adverbs

3 less 4 more comfortable than 5 younger than  
6 ✓ 7 ✓ 8 more modern than 9 much better  
10 ✓ 11 the most beautiful beach I've ever been  
12 the worst actor 13 ✓ 14 the best in the world  
15 nicer 16 ✓ 17 hotter 18 the same school as  
19 as much food as 20 ✓

## 3B articles: a / an, the, no article

3 the 4 - 5 - 6 the 7 - 8 The 9 - 10 an  
11 - 12 an 13 - 14 - / - 15 the / - 16 a / -  
17 - / - 18 an / the 19 a / a / The / the 20 - / -

## 4A can, could, be able to

- a 2 both possible 3 be able to 4 both possible  
5 not being able to 6 be able to 7 both possible  
8 be able to 9 both possible 10 both possible  
11 being able to 12 both possible
- b 2 couldn't 3 be able to 4 can 5 been able to  
6 couldn't 7 being able to 8 can't 9 Being able to  
10 be able to 11 be able to 12 can't

## 4B must, have to, should

- a 2 mustn't 3 don't have to 4 both possible 5 should  
6 doesn't have to 7 mustn't 8 mustn't 9 should
- b 2 mustn't 3 don't have to 4 must / have to  
5 don't have to 6 must / have to 7 mustn't  
8 must / have to

## 5A past tenses

3 was still feeling 4 didn't have 5 didn't matter  
6 knew 7 had always wanted 8 called 9 told  
10 was shining 11 was driving 12 were chatting  
13 saw 14 had flown 15 tried 16 was buzzing  
17 disappeared 18 felt 19 had stung  
20 was driving 21 crashed

## 5B usually and used to

2 works 3 don't live 4 used to dream 5 didn't use  
to eat 6 (usually) cook 7 used to live 8 (usually)  
stay 9 didn't use to play 10 doesn't ride  
11 (usually) wear 12 used to be 13 (usually) stay in  
14 used to have

### 6A the passive *be* + past participle

- a 2 are stolen 3 disappear 4 is sent 5 is bitten  
6 fights 7 falls 8 were made 9 have been bought
- b 2 will be accepted 3 be washed 4 was being followed  
5 Has (the thief) been caught  
6 Have (you ever) been told 7 has been robbed  
8 had already been made 9 is being painted  
10 wasn't offered 11 be returned 12 had been stolen

### 6B modals of deduction: *might* / *may*, *can't*, *must*

- a 2 might 3 must 4 can't 5 can't 6 may
- b 1 can't; must 2 can't; might; might; might  
3 can't; must / might / may; might / may 4 can't; must

### 7A first conditional and future time clauses

- 2 get 3'll send 4 finishes 5 Come  
6 can 7 don't phone 8 get 9're 10 are  
11 won't be able to 12 pass 13 see 14 don't study  
15 won't have

### 7B first and second conditionals

- a 2'd buy; won 3 painted; would be 4 would do; had  
5 wouldn't be; didn't spend 6 shared; could / would  
get on 7 would be able to / could; had 8 would  
move; found 9 didn't have to; would be able to / could  
10 went; wouldn't be
- b 2 would buy 3 goes 4 reduce 5 would take  
6 gets 7 weren't / wasn't 8 found  
9'll never finish 10 will be

### 8A reported speech: sentences and questions

- a 2 was 3 had been 4 hadn't all been 5 had started  
6 had enjoyed 7 had loved 8 had been able to  
9 was going to be 10 depended 11 would be  
12 had to
- b 2 if there was too much violence in films  
3 who the most difficult actor he had ever worked  
with was / who was the most difficult actor he had  
ever worked with  
4 what a young person who wanted to go into acting  
should do  
5 when he was going to retire

### 8B gerunds and infinitives

- 2 calling 3 to speak 4 not to buy 5 going  
6 to look after 7 using 8 Waiting 9 to consider  
10 drawing 11 to work 12 to go 13 doing  
14 to hear 15 studying 16 to think 17 cooking  
18 to like 19 Eating; feel 20 to give

### 9A third conditional

- a 2 have missed the film if you'd been here on time.  
3'd offered you the job, would you have taken it?  
4 have finished the race if she hadn't fallen over.  
5 told me you were taking a photo, I'd have smiled.  
6 have eaten that if you'd known what was in it.
- b 2'd known; 'd have taken  
3'd have enjoyed; 'd gone  
4 would have rung; hadn't left  
5 wouldn't have deleted; 'd realized  
6 Would you have married; 'd asked

### 9B quantifiers

- 2 too much 3 enough 4 no 5 very little  
6 How many 7 Very few 8 a lot of 9 enough time  
10 any 11 plenty 12 very few 13 A few  
14 very little 15 too 16 too much 17 enough  
18 no

### 10A relative clauses

- a 2 which 3 which 4 which 5 which 6 who  
7 which 8 whose 9 who 10 which 11 where  
12 which
- b 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 10, 12
- c 2, 3, 4, 5, 10
- d 2 whose best known painting is *Guernica*  
3 which is the capital of Australia  
4 where I used to work  
5 who was born in Rosario in Argentina  
6 which was the worst for over 75 years

### 10B question tags

- 2 do you 3 weren't we 4 was it 5 is he 6 do they  
7 aren't we 8 do you 9 won't she 10 isn't it  
11 isn't it 12 wasn't it 13 are you 14 have you  
15 wouldn't you